OIG BULLETIN

Transnational Fraud Ring Impersonating U.S. Government Procurement Offices and Officials

FOR THE PUBLIC AND PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS

The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD), Office of Inspector General (OIG), and the Office of the Chief Procurement Officer have identified an ongoing fraud scheme intentionally targeting small businesses, large corporations, government vendors, and contractors for the purpose of obtaining electronic equipment such as laptops, mobile phones, hard drives, digital projectors, solar panels, and other high-value merchandise. The email phishing attempts entice vendors to ship high-value merchandise and equipment to suspicious addresses and locations that are frequently either public storage companies or abandoned commercial properties.

The fraudsters' methods vary from using facsimile to sending emails with attachments or links to direct vendors nationwide to a counterfeit HUD Request for Quotation (RFQ). The RFQ uses the name of a legitimate government procurement official and will include a spoofed email and phone/fax numbers associated to the fraud scheme. Subsequently, a counterfeit Purchase Order is emailed or faxed from the fraudsters to the vendors, giving the appearance that an official Purchase Order has been awarded. Vendors who believe they have a legitimate Purchase Order from a government agency ship the merchandise and realize substantial loss.

BE ON THE LOOK OUT!

Business email compromise (BEC), also known as email account compromise (EAC), is one of the most financially damaging on-line crimes. The following fraudulent domains have been used to carry out the illicit impersonation of department officials:

- 1) @ocpo-hudgov.us
- 2) <u>@hudgov.us</u>
- 3) <u>@hud-gov.id</u>
- 4) <u>@hudgov-bid.us</u>
- 5) @govhud.us
- 6) <u>@hudgov.org</u>
- 7) <u>@huddgov.com</u>

Notice that slight variations on legitimate addresses can deceive vendors into thinking fake accounts are authentic. In a BEC scam, criminals send an email message that appears to come from a known source making a legitimate request. The criminals then use a spoofing tool to direct email responses from the victim to a different account that the fraudsters control. The vendors believe they are corresponding with government procurement officials but in reality they are not. Additionally, copies of procurement official's signatures are being used and attached to counterfeit emails and purchase orders.

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PREVENTION MEASURES

 HUD's Office of the Chief Procurement Officer WILL NOT send you a Request for Quotation, Request for Proposal, or Purchase Orders via email or facsimile. U.S. small businesses, corporations, suppliers, and contractors seeking procurement opportunities with the U.S. Government register with The System for Award Management (SAM) and/or GSA eBuy. If you have any questions about the authenticity of an apparent solicitation from HUD, you may contact the Office of the Chief Procurement Officer at the following website to authenticate the action:

https://www.hud.gov/program offices/cpo/about/OCPO Contacts#cpo

Vendors should:

- Be aware of typographical errors, misspelled words, unusual procurement language, distorted U.S. government seals and other graphics;
- Ensure that your shipments clearly indicate on the outside of all boxes that the contents are the property of the United States Government;
- Beware of any purported procurement officials who refuse to communicate by email and/or behave suspiciously over phone calls;
- Not provide any personal or business information to unknown individuals;
- File a report on <u>www.hudoig.gov/hotline</u> or call the HUD OIG Hotline at 1-800-347-3735 (toll free).





